



NHGIS

Using NHGIS: An Introduction

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Overview

Selecting data for download with NHGIS requires **three** primary steps.



Apply Filters & Select Data

To browse available tables and GIS boundary files, apply one or more data filters. NHGIS provides four filter types, which can be used in any combination to hone in on desired data.

Geographic Levels - Counties, tracts, blocks...

Years - 1860, 2010, 2008-2012...

Topics - Total Population, Race, Educational Attainment....

Datasets - 2010 Summary File 1, 2012 ACS 1-year, 1870 Manufacturing Census....

When you find tables or GIS files you would like to download, add them to the Data Cart.



Select Data Options

Next, select which geographic levels, years, and breakdowns you would like to download data for. The available options will vary according to the sources and types of data in your Data Cart. You may also choose to remove tables and GIS files from the Data Cart.



Review & Submit

The final step before submitting your request is to choose the output format for any data tables you have selected. You may choose a **comma-delimited** format with or without a **descriptive header row**, or a **fixed-width** format.

When requesting time series tables, you will also choose a file layout. The options are to arrange data from different times **by file**, **by column**, or **by row**.

When your request is ready to download, NHGIS will send you an email. Click through to your Extracts History page to download your request.



Apply Filters & Select Data

*Browse for data
by selecting any
combination of filters*

For example, selecting the Geographic Levels filter of 'Census Tract' results in the display of 8,000+ tables and GIS files that are available at the census tract level. If you select the '1970' Years filter as well, the list is reduced greatly to show only 1970 data available for census tracts.

Question mark
icons link to
additional
information



Apply Filters & Select Data

Select any combination of filters you would like!

Sort by popularity, name & other features to find data of interest quickly.

Click on the tabs to find data of different types.

Source tables supply summary statistics from a source census or survey.

Time series tables are designed by NHGIS to link together statistics from multiple censuses.

GIS boundary files provide definitions of census areas for mapping and spatial analysis applications.

| Popularity | Table Name | Universe | Classifications | Year - Dataset | Breakdowns |
|------------|---|--|---|-----------------|------------|
| High | B15003. Educational Attainment for the Population 25 Years and Over | Population 25 years and over | Educational Attainment (24) | 2008_2012_ACSSa | spatial |
| Medium | B23025. Employment Status for the Population 16 Years and Over | Population 16 years and over | Labor Force, Employment and Armed Forces Status (6) | 2008_2012_ACSSa | spatial |
| Medium | B08301. Means of Transportation to Work | Workers 16 years and over | Means of Transportation to Work (20) | 2008_2012_ACSSa | spatial |
| Low | B08303. Travel Time to Work | Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home | Travel Time to Work (12) | 2008_2012_ACSSa | spatial |
| Low | B15002. Sex by Education | | | | |
| Low | B08334. Means of Transpor | | | | |
| Low | C24010. Sex by Occupati | | | | |
| Low | B08336. Aggregate Travel | | | | |
| Low | Transportation to Work | | | | |

| Popularity | Table Name | Years |
|------------|---|------------------------------|
| High | Persons 16 Years and Over by Labor Force and Employment Status [6] | 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, 2008 |
| Medium | Persons 16 Years and Over in Labor Force by Age [6] | 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, 2008 |
| Medium | Persons 16 Years and Over by Age [9] by Labor Force and Employment Status [6] | 1980, 1990, 2000, 2008 |
| Medium | Persons 16 Years and Over by Age [12] by Labor Force and Employment Status [6] | 1990, 2000, 2008 |
| Medium | Persons 16 Years and Over by Age [13] by Labor Force and Employment Status [6] | 2000, 2008 |
| Low | Persons 16 Years and Over by Sex [2] by Labor Force and Employment Status [6] | 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, 2008 |
| Low | Persons 16 Years and Over in Labor Force by Sex [2] by Age [6] | 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, 2008 |
| Low | Persons 16 Years and Over in Labor Force by Sex [2] by Age [7] | 1970, 2000, 2008 |
| Low | Persons 16 Years and Over by Sex [2] by Age [9] by Labor Force and Employment Status [6] | 1980, 1990, 2000, 2008 |
| Low | Persons 16 Years and Over by Sex [2] by Age [12] by Labor Force and Employment Status [6] | 1990, 2000, 2008 |

Time series table details

Table: Persons 16 Years and Over by Labor Force and Employment Status [6] (B84)

Years: 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, 2008-2012

Time series in table (6):

- Persons: 16 years and over ~ In labor force
- Persons: 16 years and over ~ In labor force--In Armed Forces
- Persons: 16 years and over ~ In labor force--Civilian
- Persons: 16 years and over ~ In labor force--Civilian--Employed
- Persons: 16 years and over ~ In labor force--Civilian--Unemployed
- Persons: 16 years and over ~ Not in labor force

Available geographic levels (5):

- State
- County
- Census Tract
- County Subdivision
- Place

Data sources:

| Dataset | Table |
|--|--|
| 1970 Census: Count 4Pb - Sample-Based Population Data with Race/Ethnicity Breakdown | 1970C. Sex by Labor Force Status and Selected Characteristics |
| 1980 Census: STF 3 - Sample-Based Data | 1980A. Sex by Labor Force Status |
| 1990 Census: STF 3 - Sample-Based Data | 1990. Sex by Employment Status |
| 2000 Census: SF 3a - Sample-Based Data [Areas Larger Than Block Groups] | NP043C. Population 16 Years and Over by Sex by Labor Force Status |
| 2000 Census: SF 3a - Sample-Based Data [Areas Larger Than Block Groups] | NP043R. Population 16 Years and Over by Sex by Employment Status |
| 2000 Census: SF 3a - Sample-Based Data [Areas Larger Than Block Groups] | NP043D. Population 16 Years and Over by Sex by Armed Forces Status |
| 2012 American Community Survey; 5-Year Data [2008-2012, Block Groups & Larger Areas] | B23025. Employment Status for the Population 16 Years and Over |

Notes:

1970 Negative Values: The 1970 data for this table may include some negative values, which

Click any blue text in the Select Data grid to find additional information about available data.

Click the '+' next to any table or file to add it to your Data Cart. The Cart will reflect changes as you select and deselect data.

When satisfied with your selections, click on **Continue**.



Select Data Options

*Select geographic levels and confirm other options.
Remove any data no longer wanted.*

Depending on the selections made in Step 1, there may be some additional options to select or change in Step 2. If you have any tables in your Data Cart, you will need to select which geographic levels you would like the tables for. If you had any geographic level filters selected when you added the tables to your Cart, those levels will be preselected here, but you may also add to or change those selections.

Most NHGIS files cover *all* areas in the U.S., so there is no option here to select a subset of areas for download. For example, if you are interested only in Tennessee counties, then you may request a nationwide 'County' file and isolate the Tennessee counties after downloading the data.

NHGIS does, however, provide data for blocks and block groups by individual U.S. state. For these levels, you may select which states to download in Step 1 for GIS files or in Step 3 for tables .



Select Data Options

If needed, select
breakdowns & years

The screenshot shows the NHGIS data selection interface. At the top right, there is a green "Continue" button with a right-pointing arrow. Below it is a table titled "Selections" with columns for Dataset, Tables, Geographic levels, Breakdowns, and Years. The "Breakdowns" and "Years" columns are circled in blue. The "Dataset" row shows "2010 American Community Survey: 5-Year Data [2008-2012, Block Groups & Larger Areas]". The "Tables" column shows "1 table". The "Geographic levels" column shows "1 of 84". The "Breakdowns" column shows "Spatial: 1 of 19" and "1 of 1". The "Years" column shows "1 of 1". Below this table is a modal dialog titled "Breakdown Values" for the "Geographic Subarea (2010 Census and American Community Survey)". It contains a list of checkboxes for various geographic subareas, with "Total area" checked by default. At the bottom of the dialog are "Cancel" and "Submit" buttons.

You may also select **breakdowns** and **years** for source tables in datasets that include breakdowns or multiple years. NHGIS datasets that cover multiple years include County Business Patterns and FDIC Bank Deposit Data. By default, all years are selected. Breakdowns—described as *iterations* or *components* in Census documentation—are population subgroups for which the tables in a dataset are separately reported. For example, a table in a dataset with Spatial and Race/Ethnicity breakdowns is available not only for the total population (the default breakdown) but also for subgroups distinguished by geographic (e.g., urban or rural) or racial/ethnic (e.g., White or Hispanic) characteristics. In many datasets, breakdown data are reported only for areas where the identified subgroup surpasses a minimum population.

When satisfied with your selections, click the **Continue** button.

Review & Submit

Select the output data format and layout

Data File Structure

You may download NHGIS tables in *comma-delimited* or *fixed-width* formats. If you plan to use the table in a spreadsheet or GIS application, the comma-delimited option is best. The option to include a descriptive header row is helpful for interpreting data in a spreadsheet but is not supported in standard GIS software. The fixed-width option is best for users of statistical software packages as it includes command files for SPSS, SAS and Stata.

Time Series Table Layout

Time series tables include data for multiple areas over multiple times. How the unique area|time combinations are arranged is up to you.

Time varies by file separates data from each time into a separate file. *E.g.*, data for Chicago 1970 and Chicago 1980 are in separate files.

Time varies by column provides a single file with one record for each area and separate columns for each time. *E.g.*, data for Chicago are in one row with both 1970 and 1980 columns.

Time varies by row provides a single file with separate records for each area|time combination. *E.g.*, one row contains Chicago 1970 data and another row contains Chicago 1980 data.

Note that NHGIS time series provide data for areas as they were defined *at each time* without adjustments for name changes or redrawn boundaries. *E.g.*, data for “Tract 3” in a particular county may describe different areas in 1970 and 1980.

The screenshot shows the NHGIS data finder interface with the following sections:

- Data File Structure**:
 - Comma delimited (best for GIS) (radio button selected)
 - Include additional descriptive header row (best for spreadsheets) (checkbox)
 - Fixed width (best for statistical packages) (radio button)
- Time Series Tables**:
 - 1 time series tables
- Time Series Table Layout**:
 - Time varies by file (radio button selected)
 - Time varies by column (radio button)
 - Time varies by row (radio button)
- Source Tables**:
 - 1 source table
 - 1.38 MB
- Breakdown/Data Type Layout**:
 - Combine different breakdowns/data types into a single data file (radio button selected)
 - Separate different breakdowns/data types into distinct data files (radio button)
- GIS Boundary Files**:
 - 1 GIS boundary file
- Description**:

County Level, Labor Force data and GIS file

A yellow "Submit" button is located at the bottom left of the form.

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Review & Submit

Source Tables: Geographic Extents

If you have selected block or block group geographic levels for any tables, a 'Geographic extents' link will appear on this page, through which you must select which state(s) the block and block group tables will cover. You may select all states at once, but a nationwide extract for these levels (especially for blocks) may take several hours to complete, or it may time out. For a faster result, select only one or a few states at a time.

Breakdown / Data Type Layout

If you selected multiple breakdowns for any source tables in Step 2, or if your request includes any tables from the American Community Survey (ACS), you will be able to choose whether to combine all of the breakdowns (e.g., urban and rural) and data types (the estimates and margins of error in ACS datasets) into a single data file or to separate them into distinct data files. The default is to combine them all in one file.

Description

You may optionally enter a brief description of what it is you are requesting. This description will appear in the Extracts History for your account and can be helpful if you ever return to revise or resubmit your request. The description is purely for your benefit, so use whatever format you would like. The example description mentions the geographic level and the basic topic, and indicates there are multiple data types (tables and a GIS file).

Finally, when you are satisfied with your choices, **Submit** your extract.

The screenshot shows the 'Review and Submit' step of the NHGIS data finder. At the top, there are links for 'Filter', 'Options', and 'Review'. Below that, the title 'Review and Submit' is displayed. The page is divided into several sections: 'Data File Structure' (radio buttons for 'Comma delimited (best for GIS)', 'Include additional descriptive header row (best for spreadsheets)', and 'Fixed width (best for statistical packages)'), 'Time Series Tables' (indicated by '1 time series tables'), 'Time Series Table Layout' (radio buttons for 'Time varies by file' (selected), 'Time varies by column', and 'Time varies by row'), 'Source Tables' (indicated by '1 source table' and '1.38 MB'), 'Breakdown/Data Type Layout' (radio buttons for 'Combine different breakdowns/data types into a single data file' (selected) and 'Separate different breakdowns/data types into distinct data files'), 'GIS Boundary Files' (indicated by '1 GIS boundary file'), and 'Description' (a text input field containing 'County Level, Labor Force data and GIS file'). A 'Submit' button is located at the bottom left of the form area.



Download

After submitting the extract, you will be prompted to login to NHGIS if you had not already done so. If you do not yet have an account, simply enter your email address and **Submit**. You will be taken to another page where you will create a password and provide some basic information. All NHGIS accounts are absolutely free.

Once you've registered and logged in, your extract will begin processing and your browser will open your Extracts History page. This page lists every extract you have requested. When the Extracts History page first opens, the extract status for your current request will be 'queued.' To see if the status has changed, use your browser controls to reload the page. Each extract will eventually be 'in progress' and finally, when it is ready to download, 'complete.' You can also leave the page, and NHGIS will email you when your extract is ready.

The record for a completed extract will include links for 'tables' and/or 'gis' data. Click the link(s) to begin downloading your data.

NHGIS data finder

sign in | exit data finder

Login

New users:

To create a new account, enter your email address and submit with no password.

Users of other Minnesota Population Center data sites:

The NHGIS site shares a common user management system with IPUMS-USA, IPUMS-International, CPS, IHIS and NAPP. If you already have an account on any of those sites, please use the same email address and password to sign in here.

Email: nhgis@umn.edu

Password:

[Forgot your password?](#)

NHGIS data finder

nhgis@umn.edu | account | sign out | exit data finder

Create another extract

Extracts History ⓘ

The download progress of your latest extract may be seen by refreshing your internet browser.

| Extract Number | Date Created | Download Table Data | Download GIS Data | Status | Revise Extract | Resubmit | Description (click to edit) |
|----------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------|------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| 1 | 2014-Jun-30 | | | queued | revise | resubmit | County Level, Labor Force data & GIS file |

Displaying 1 extract number

Documentation for NHGIS datasets is available [here](#).

Research using NHGIS data should cite it as:
Minnesota Population Center. National History of Minnesota 2011.

Research using data on school attendance areas
The College of William and Mary and the National Assessment of School-Based Information Systems (SABINS): Version 1.0. Minneapolis, MN.

NHGIS data finder

nhgis@umn.edu | account | sign out | exit data finder

Create another extract

Extracts History ⓘ

The download progress of your latest extract may be seen by refreshing your internet browser.

| Extract Number | Date Created | Download Table Data | Download GIS Data | Status | Revise Extract | Resubmit | Description (click to edit) |
|----------------|--------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| 1 | 2014-Jun-30 | tables (833 KB) | gis (156 MB) | complete | revise | resubmit | County Level, Labor Force data & GIS file |

Displaying 1 extract number



Unzip & Open

NHGIS delivers data extracts in zip files. To ‘unzip’ the extracts, you may use the default zip tool within Windows Explorer or another third-party program. When unzipped, your extract may consist of any number of files, depending on the data types, datasets, geographic levels, and layout options you selected.

The screenshot shows a Windows Explorer window with a folder named 'nhgis0001_csv' selected. An 'Extract all files' button is highlighted with a blue oval. A secondary window titled 'Extract Compressed (Zipped) Folders' is open, prompting the user to 'Select a Destination and Extract Files'. The destination is set to 'C:\Workspace\NHGIS\nhgis0001_csv'. A checked checkbox says 'Show extracted files when complete'. Below this, a second Windows Explorer window shows the extracted files: 'nhgis0001_ds191_2012_county', 'nhgis0001_ds191_2012_county_codebook', 'nhgis0001_ts_1970_county', 'nhgis0001_ts_1970_county_codebook', and 'nhgis0001_ts_1980_county'. The 'Extract' button is visible in the bottom right of this window.

In addition to data files, table extracts will include codebook files that describe the data content, and fixed-width extracts will include command files for statistical software.

Because the GIS files are in a shapefile format, and each single ‘shapefile’ is comprised of multiple data files, the GIS files are double zipped, with each shapefile individually zipped within the main extract zip file. Make sure to unzip all files before using them in a GIS.

You can now open your data and begin your analysis!

Please email nhgis@umn.edu with any questions you may have.

